DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING

OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1 / 2 Level; Reopening)

1 level usually 5 cards: 7-17 HCP. 2 level constructive

New suit: F1. UCB usually promises 3 card support. *

After 1M overcall: 2NT=4 card raise INV+, mixed raises, jump fits

If 3rd hand passes - 2♣ = range ask.

If 3rd hand bids below 1NT then transfer advances

If 3rd hand bids 1NT or above then as above*

1NT OVERCALL (2nd/4th Live; Responses; Reopening)

2nd: 15-18. Responses as for 1NT opening

4^{t-h:} 11-14 v m,12-16 v M. Stop in opened suit not necessary

2♣ range ask v 12-16, other as 1NT opening

JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)

1-Suit: Weak except vul v nonvul (INTERMEDIATE), 2NT = Ask

2-Suit: Ghestem 5+\5+

3m intermediate over nebulous minor openings

Reopen: Intermediate, 2NT = 19-21

DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen)

Ghestem

Jump cue asks stop

Cue in 4th: Michaels

1M - P - 2M then cue is OM =m and 4m = 5m/5OM strong

VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening;PH)

2♣ = ♥+ ♠

2other is Natural.

2NT = Distributional 2 suit (often minor orientated)

X = Penalty vs weak and 2nd position V 15+ NT

Vs. 15+ in 4^{th} position or passed hand, X = m + M

VS.PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)

Double take out. Lebensohl v weak 2M or 2 suiter with known anchor

(WK 2M):4♣/♦ = 50M + 5♣/♦. Cue Bid OM/m less strong. After 3 minor: cue = 5/5M

4om =5om + 5M. After 3M: 4m =5m + 50M and 4M/4NT = minor 2 suiter

VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 1♣ or 2♣

jumps pre-emptive. Dble = both Majors, NT both minors

Then NT responses are UCB

OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE

After 1♣: 2NT = 5/5 minors, RDBL = 12+ HCP . Other XX =10+.

1NT to 2 under =transfers (NF or F1), $1 \checkmark$ (x) 1 - 4 = 4/4 + 4/4 + 4

After 1M: TRFS to opening suit=support 4-7 or GF, 2M 8-10

LEADS AND SIGNALS

OPENING LEADS STYLE

	Lead	In Partner's Suit		
Suit	4 th (2nd from bad suits)	Low from odd		
NT	4 th (2nd from bad suits)	Low from odd		
Subseq	As we lead			

Other:

LEADS

Lead	Vs. Suit	Vs. NT	
Ace	Akx(+) Ax(+)	Akx(+) Ax(+)	
King	AKQx(+) KQ(J/T)x(+) KQ	KQJ(+) KQT9(+)	
Queen	QJx(+) QJ KQx	QJx(+) QJ KQx	
Jack	JTx(+) HJTx(+) JT Jx	JTx(+) HJTx(+)	
10	T9x(+) HT9x(+) Tx	T9x(+) HT9x(+)	
9	H98x, 9x	H98x, 9x	
Hi-X	xSxx xSx Sx	xSxx xSx	
Lo-X	HxxS HxS	HxxS HxS	

SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY

	Partner's Lead	Declarer's Lead	Discarding
1	Hi = DISCRG	Hi/Lo = Odd	E = ENCRG, O =SP
Suit 2	Hi/Lo = Odd	S/P	Hi/Lo = Odd
3	S/P		
1	Hi = DISCRG	Hi/Lo = Odd	E = ENCRG, O =SP
NT 2	Hi/Lo = Odd	S/P	Hi/Lo = Odd
3	SP		

Signals (including Trumps):

Smith Signal vs NT (low enc or neutral)

Remainder Count = upside down SP in trump suit

DOUBLES

TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style; Responses; Reopening)

May be light with perfect shape. Equal level conversion

Cue bid F to suit agreement. Jump 4 cards with 9 - 11 or 5 cards with 7 - 9

Jumps to 3M weak.

Double in re-opening position may be weak

SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL & COMPETITIVE DBLS/RDLS

Negative DBL. Higher X = cards, co-op T/O

Responsive DBL through 4♥. Often game try when no UCB available

Higher doubles card showing (Transferable values)

Most low level DBLs = Take Out. When we have agreed a suit double of unsupported suit is penalty unless no space when it is game try

CONVENTION CARD

Champions Cup

Ireland

Garvey + Mesbur

SYSTEM SUMMARY

GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE

1♣ = 11 - 13 Balanced or 17+ any

1 = 4+ •. may have longer clubs and is usually unbalanced

1 Major = 5+M, 10-16, 1NT response 5-12 HCP NF

Fairly aggressive style

1NT Openings: 14 - 16

SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE

1♣ Opening and canapé responses

2♦ Opening = 11 – 16, 3 suited short diamonds

3NT Opening = Pre-empt in ♣ or ♦ in 1st& 2nd position

1♣ - 2♥ = both minors GF, 2♠ = one minor GF or 19-21 balanced

1M-2♣= GF relay, 2 under= 3 card support inv+. 2♦ over $1 \triangleq = \forall$ s: 9+

Transfers in most competitive auctions and in some constructive auctions

SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES

(1NT) - DBL - (any) - Pass: Semi forcing through 2♠

IMPORTANT NOTES

PSYCHICS:	Seldom
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OPENING	TICK IF ARTIFICIAL	MIN. NO. OF CARDS	NEG.DBL THRU	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	PASSED HAND BIDDING
1*	Yes	0	3♠	11 - 13 BAL or any 17+	1	After 1 •: 1M = 11 - 13, 3+ cards or 17+, 4+ cards	2 ∀ /♠ Weak (< 2M opening)
14				,			2NT both minors
					1♥/♠ =8+ hcp (may have minor suit canape)2♣/♦ =8-13 NF	1NT = 17-18, 2♥-3♦ = Game Forcing, 2NT = 22/23	
					2♥ = GF both minors	3M 4&5+♦, 4♣/♦ = Natural and Control Ask, 3NT = 24+	3♣/♦ Pre - emptive
					2♠ = 19 - 21 bal or 1 minor GF 3♠/♦ INV opp 11 - 13 opener	After 1M: 1♠= 11-13 or 17+, 5 cards. 1NT = 11 – 13 (Then 2 way check-back)	
					3♥ and higher as opening	2♣= ART GF, 2NT= 4+ support 17+	
					SV and higher as opening	24- Att 01, 2111- 41 Support 171	
1♦	No	4	4♣	10 - 16 Unbalanced	1NT = 6 - 10, 2♣ nat GF, 2NT = 11 - 12, 3NT to play ,	1♦ - 1NT:2NT= 14-16 5♦/4♣ or	2 ♥ /♠ Fit
				May have longer ♣		1=4=4=4	3♣ = Fit
					Inverted Raises, 2M = weak, Splinters, 3♣ inv 6 card suit	After1♦-1NT2NT:3♥=GFask,then3♠/3NT=short♥/♠	
1♥	No	5	4 •	10 - 16	1NT 6-12 semi-F, 2♠ = art GF,2♦=3card supp 1nv+,2M=5-9	After 1NT rebid 2♣ is ask, inv+ with spades or any GF	2♣ = 3 card Drury
14	110	3	4.	10 10	2♠ =weak, 2NT/3♣/♦ = 4 card support 3♠= void spl, 3NT = ♠ spl(N9)	The 211 resid 21 is asi, in the with spaces of any of	Jump fits, 2♦ Natural NF
1 🖍	No	5	4♥	10 - 16	2♦ = ♥'s 9+hcp, 2♥ = 3 card supp inv+		2♥ Natural NF
					3♥= good suit inv, 3NT = void splinters 4♣/♦/♥ =limited Spl	After 1M - 2NT: 3♣ = min, 3♦ = 14 - 16 no shortage, 3♥/♠/NT = Singleton, 4X = Void	2NT = 4 card support INV
INT	No	1	4 •	14 - 16 5M,6m or 5/4 possible	2♣ = stayman, 2♦(4+)/♥/♣/3♣ = Transfers, 2NT invite 3♦ invitational, 3M short OM with (2)3M 4♣ = 6/5 Majors 4♦/♥ = Transfers , 4♠ = 4 - 4 minors invitational	2♣ - 2X then 2♠/NT (3 ♣ over 2♠) transfers to minors After Texas, then 4NT = RKCB, New = ERKB	
2.0	No	5	4 •	10 - 16, 6 ♣ or	2◆ = Ask. 2M natural F1, 2NT F with support or balanced,	After 2♦: 2M natural, 3♣ minimum, 2NT max,	4
2♣	NO	3	4 🔻	5+ ♣ & 4 Major	3 new = GF. 4♦ RKCB	3NT good suit, 4♦=RKCB	
2♦	Yes	0		Short ♦'s 4=4=1=4,	2NT = ask Inv+, 2♥ correction M 2♠, 3♠ to play.	After 2NT: 3♣ = Min, 3♦ =4=4=1=4, 3♥ = 4=3=1=5	=
∠ ♥				4=4=0=5 or 4-3=1=5 11-16	3M playing strength. 4♣ =slam/4♦=game, 4♥,♠, NT=RKCB	3♠=3-4-1-5, 3NT=4=4=0=5	
2♥	No	5		Weak 2, May have 4 OM,	2NT: Enquiry, 2♠:F1, 3m:F1, 3♠ TS, 4♣:optional KC		
2.	No	5		Wide range in 3 rd , 11-13 in 4th	3 ♣ :5+♥ F1, 3♦:F1, 3♥:GF with ♦		
2NT	No		4•	19-21	Puppet Stayman, 3♦/♥:TRF, 3♠ =m's, 4♣/4♦ Heart/spade slam try and 4♥/4♠= club/diamond slam try	After 4♣: 4♦ = interest in either m, 4♥/♠ interest in ♣/♦,	7
						4NT to play	
3♣		6		Pre - empt,	3 ◆ =M ask, 3M Nat F1,(except at fav when NF) 4 ◆:optional KC		
3♦		6		As 3♣	4♣: optional KC , other as above		
3♥		6		Pre - empt	As above, 4NT 1 minor to play game, 5m optional exclusion KCB		
3♠		6		As 3♥	As above		
3NT		6		Pre in ♣ or ◆To play in 3 rd /4th	4♣/♦ for correction, 4♥ and 4♠ to play		
4 .*		7		Strong 4♥ opening. Nat 3 rd	4♦ = Ask slam try	High Level Bidding	
4♦		7		Strong 4♠ opening. Nat 3 rd	4♥ = Ask slam try	CUE:1st & 2nd round. Void priority. 3NT can be game choice, non shortage or serious	
4♥		6		Pre - empt	New suit asks control	4NT KCB but also non 4NT (1430) Exclusion (0,1) Optional	KC and exclusion KC
4 🛦		6		Pre - emp	New suit asks control	. Optional KCB after pre-empts with special responses accor	ding to vul. After 4NT , 5♠

4NT 6/5+ minors < opening values except if spades when 5NT. 5NT up can be 3rd round asks. DOPI,DEPO, 5NT pick a slam