

OPEN	TICK IF ART.	MIN NO. OF CARDS	NEG. DBL. THRU	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT AUCTION	COMPETITIVE AND PASSED HAND BIDDING
1 ♣	No	2	3 ♠	10-21 hcp	1x = nat. 6+ (can be weaker with ♣ shortage). 1M may have 4+ ♦ if less than inv. 1NT = 6-9, 2♣ = GF 5+fit no M, 2♥/♠ = 2-5 hcp 6+ suit, 2♦ = 9-11 hcp, 5+♠, 3♣ = 5+ clubs. 3-8 hcp	1NT rebid = 12-14 HCP, then 2-way checkback. 1m-1x-2NT = 18-19 HCP, then NMF. 1♣-1♦-1/2NT doesn't deny 4M. 1m-1♥-1/2NT doesn't deny 4S. 1m-2m-2x stopper-showing. Minorwood after GF/inv raise. 1♦-2♣-2NT = usu. 12-14 (rarely, 18-19) HCP, bal or semi-bal (4441 possible)	Conventional inv and GF raises OFF in competition. Cue of overcall = inv+ raise OR stop ask for NT. 2NT over dbl = inv+ raise. 2-way checkback OFF if any intervention.
1 ♦	No	4	3 ♠	10 - 21 hcp	1♥/♠=nat. 5+ hcp, 1NT = 6-9, 2♣ = GF (nat. in principle but may be 2/3 with 4M) 2♦=4+ fit, no M, GF 2♥/♠ = 2-5 hcp 6+ suit, 3♣ = 4+♦ 9-11 hcp, 3♦=4+ fit, no M, 3-8 hcp	After 1♥-1♠ and 1M-1NT : 2♣ Gazzilli, see front page. After 2/1 response (EXCEPT 1♦-2♣), 2NT by opener is unbal. 15-17 (then 3♣ enquiry by resp.), and immediate support for partner is 15+. 1M - 2NT (Stenberg, inv+ raise with 3+ fit) ; see note 2	Stenberg ON over intervention, but Gazzilli OFF. 2♣ response to 3rd-hand (but NOT 4th-hand) 1M opening = inv raise, opener rebids 2♦ with full opening, 2M with light or sub-min opening
1 ♥	No	5	3 ♠	9 - 21 hcp	1♠ = nat. 5+hcp, 1NT = 6-11 Semi F, 2♣/♦ = GF (may be 2 or 3-c suit if ♣), 2♥ = 6-10hcp, 3- or 4-fit, 2♠ = 6-c suit 2-5 hcp, 2NT (Stenberg)= 3+ fit, inv+, 3♣/♦ = 6-c suit INV, 0/1♥ 3♥ = 2-6hcp 4-fit		
1 ♠	No	5	3 ♠	9 - 21 hcp	1NT = 6-11, 2♣/♦/♥ = GF (may be 2 or 3-c suit if ♣), 2♠ = 6-10 hcp, 3- or 4-fit, 2NT (Stenberg)= 3+ fit, inv+, 3♣/♦ = 6-c suit, INV, 0/1 ♠ 3♥ = 6/7c suit 5-8 pts 3♠ = 2-6hcp, 4-fit		
1NT	No		3 ♠	15 - 17 hcp	2♣ = non prom stayman, 2♦/♥/♠/NT = transfers, 4♦/♥ = transfers, 4♠ = Gerber, 3m = nat GF slam try, 6-c suit, 3M = GF splinter, 5+/4+ mm	After 1NT-2♣-2♦ : 3M GF w/ 4M and 5OM. After 1NT-2♣-2♥ : 2S shows 4S inv+, 2/3NT DENIES 4S. After 1NT-2♣-2M, single jump in OM agrees M with slam interest. After M xfer, 3M = min, 4-fit, 2NT = max and 4-fit OR any 5-fit. After m xfer, 3m denies Qxx or better - intervening step otherwise.	Vs non-pen dbl OR vs. 2♣ not guaranteeing both M ; system on (dbl of 2C = Stayman). Vs pen dbl : redbl = single m, 2♦/♥ = xfer. LEBENSOHL SANS vs. other interference (can be delayed over 2-way overcalls) : dbl values (t/o over nat int.), 2NT puppet to 3♣
2 ♣	Yes			23+ bal OR strong GF or near-GF	2♥/♠ = 8+hcp, good 5-c suit. 2NT = 8-10 hcp, scattered values. 3♣/♦ = 8+HCP, good 5-c (usu. 6-c) suit. 2♦ = all other hands	2♣-2♦-2♥ = puppet to 2♠, shows 25-26 bal OR 29-30 bal OR single suit ♥ OR ♥+ other suit. 2♣-2♦-2NT = 23-24 bal.	
2 ♦	No	6		Nat 5 - 10 hcp	New suit F1. 2NT enquiry. 4♣ trump ask. Resp to 2NT : show outside K/A if upper range, rebid suit if not	Trump ask responses in steps : OKCs, 1KC, 1KC+Q, 2KCs, 2KCs+Q.	
2 M	No	6		do.	As above for 2♦ opening	As above	
2NT	No			20-22 bal or semi-	Note 3		
3 ♣	No	6		Nat 5-9 hcp	New suit is F1, 4♦ trump ask (see above)		
3 ♦	No	6		do.	New suit is F1, 4♣ trump ask		
3M	No	6		do.	New suit is F1, 4♣ trump ask		
3NT	Yes			Solid m, ≤ 0 outside	4/5/6/7♣ pass or correct for minor		
4m	No	7		Nat		High Level Bidding	
4 M	No	6		Nat. max. 2 keycards		Key Card Blackwood 1430, Exclusion Blackwood. Minorwood. Trump ask	Subsequent 5NT = Specific King Ask (i.e. bid lowest outside king).
4NT	Yes			Ace ask	5♣ = no Ace, 5NT = A ♣, otherwise cheapest Ace	DOPI, ROPI, splinters	Cue bid 1st or 2nd round control

DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING		LEADS AND SIGNALS			WBFC Convention Card
OVERCALLS(Style; Responses; 1/2level; Reopening)		OPENING LEADS STYLE			
1 level usually 5-c suit 7-17 hcp. 2 level 5+, constructive.		Lead	In Partner's Suit		Category: Green
By advancer : New suit NF, single Q = 3-fit 10+hcp OR any 13+hcp	Suit	4th highest (2nd from bad suits)	Low from odd		
Jump Q = 4-fit 6-9 hcp, double raise (if jump Q available) = 4-fit ≤ 6 hcp	NT	4th highest (2nd from bad suits)	Low from odd		Event: Teltscher 2024
Jump-shift in new suit = good 5-c suit with fit (usu. 4+)	Subseq	Low Enc High Disc			
After 1M, 2NT = 4-fit, 10+ hcp. After 1m, 2NT is natural.	Other:	Power King vs NT, missing either Q or J asking for unblock or count: e.g. AKJ10x AKQ10x			
1NT OVERCALL (2nd/4th Live; Responses; Reopening)	LEADS			SYSTEM SUMMARY: 15-17NT, 5542, 2/1 GF, 3 weak 2s	
2nd: 15-18 hcp, system on	Lead	Vs.Suit	Vs. NT		GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE
4th live : 16-19hcp if unpassed hand, unusual (5+/5+ in other 2 suits) if passed	A (asks rev att)	AKx(+) AKQx Ax(+)	AKx(+) AKQx Ax(+)		1 ♠ = 2 + ♠ 10-21
4th balancing : 13-16 hcp, system on	K (asks rev ct/unblock)	AK KQ(JT)x(+) KQ	AKJT(x) AKQ10x(x) see above		1 ♦ = 4 + ♦ 10-21
JUMP OVERCALLS(Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	Q (asks rev att)	QJx(+) QJ	QJ9(+) QJ KQx KQ10x		1 Major = 5+ cards 9 - 21, with 1nt resp.= 5-11 hcp Semi-Forcing
6+ suit, usu. 6-10 hcp (varies with vul/position) EXCEPT (1C)-2D and (1D/H/S)-3C, both Ghestem, see note 1.	J	JTx(+) HJT(x) JT	JTx(+) HJT(x) JT		1NT Openings: 15-17
Unusual 2NT = lowest 2 suits. Reopening : 2NT 18-21 hcp bal, jump o/c 12+, no Ghestem	10	T9x(+) HT9(+) Tx	T9x(+) HT9(+) Tx		2 OVER 1 Responses: GF
	9	9x	9x, 9xx		Three weak Twos
	Hi-x	xSxx xSx Sx	xSxx xSx Sx		SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE
	Lo-x	HxxS HxS	HxxS HxS		Note some low level artificial bids contained within a GAZZILLI system
DIRECT and JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Responses; Reopening)	SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY				
Direct cue = Ghestem (note 1)		Partner's Lead	Declarer's Lead	Discarding	1♥-1♠-2♣ = 11-16 with 4 + clubs or 17-20, response of 2♦ is artificial 8 +
Jump cue asks stop, except (1♠) - 3♣ natural when 1C is 2+ or Polish style. Reopening cue (all 12+ hcp) : of m = 5+/5+ MM, of M = 5+/5+ OM and a m.	Suit:	Lo = ENCRG	Hi/Lo = Odd	Lo = ENCRG	1♥-1♠ now all bids from 2nt to 4♦ show 14-16 some of which are artificial bids
VS. NT(vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening;PH)	NT:	Lo = ENCRG	Hi/Lo = Odd	Lo = ENCRG	1♥-1nt-2♣ = 11-16 with 3 + clubs or 17-20, response of 2♦ is artificial 8 +
2♣ = Majors (4+/4+, usu.5+/4+)		2 Hi/Lo = Odd		Hi/Lo = Odd	1♥-1nt now all bids from 3♣ to 4♦ show 14-16 some of which are artificial bids
2♦ = 1 unspecified Major (usu. 6-c suit)		3			1♠-1nt-2♣ = 11-16 with 3 + clubs or 17-20, response of 2♦ is artificial 8 +
2♥ = 5 hearts and 4+ minor, 2nt asks strength & minor	Signals (including Trumps):				1♥-1nt-2♥ = 17-20, 6 + ♥ and 4 + ♣
2♠ = 5 spades and 4+ minor, 2nt asks strength & minor	Often S/P if singleton in dummy, or switch is indicated				1♠-1nt-2♦-2♥(artificial)-2♠(asks); see responses below:
2nt = 5+/5+ in minors					2nt = 15-16 with 5♣-4♦
All above usu. show around 8-14 hcp, DBL = PEN	DOUBLES				3♣/3♦/3♥ = 17-20 with 5♦ and 4 of bid suit
VS.PREEMPTS(Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT bids)	TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style;Responses;Reopening)				3♠ = 17-20 with 6♣ and 3♥
Against all pre-empts up to 3♣ Dbl = T/O	2nd position: Shows min 3 card in other suits, unless 2 card minor and 4 - 4 Majors				SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES
Dbl of 4M is general values with or without trumps	Jump response to partners t/o dbl = 8-10 4 cards or 7-9, 5 cards				With known game values or inv + facing known extra values forcing passes are on. PASS: Suggests bidding on DOUBLE: Suggests penalty
Lebensohl after dbl. of opps. 2 level pre-empt	4th Position: 9 + hcp				
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS	Cue of opps. minor after t/o dbl asks for major or stop, with Maj 4-4 or no Maj				IMPORTANT NOTES THAT DON'T FIT ELSEWHERE
Jumps pre-emptive, Dbl=both Majors 4+/4+, 1NT=both minors	SPECIAL,ARTIFICIAL AND COMPETITIVE DOUBLES/REDOUBLES				Lebensohl: (a) vs. most 2-level intervention over our 1NT
4+/5+, less than an opening bid	Negative DBL through 3♣				(b) responding to partner's dbl of wk 2 opening, inc Multi
PASS may contain opening bid +	Responsive DBL through 3♦				(c) responder's rebid after 2-level reverse
	Support doubles and redoubles through 2♣				
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKE OUT DOUBLE	Maximal doubles for game invite in crowded auction				Psychics: To date, never in this partnership
Redouble =10+ hcp, support unlikely, no clear-cut alternative bid	Higher DBL values CO-OP or T/O				
1 + 3 level non-jump bids F; 2 level bids non-jump nat. NF					
3/4-level jump bids = fit-jump					